

# The new European Union architecture in the field of human rights



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## Concluding remarks:

Does the new architecture allow for the definition of a coherent global vision?

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# **General points**

- Mixture practioners & academics. Very fruitful
- Necessary to take a distance from the short term activities
- New HR architecture: opportunities
- New developments:
  - General principles on HR apply to <u>all</u> external policies (TUE, Title V, General Provisions on the Union's external action)
  - General principles of HR apply to <u>all</u> policies via Charter on Fundamental Rights, Role of Court of Justice
  - Accession ECHR: Strasbourg Court will also be competent for CFSP
  - More focus on internal fundamental rights development ie EU Accession to Convention on Disabilities
  - o Increased role of the EP (and national parliaments)
- Issue of coherence internal/external policies
  - Credibility practice what we preach.
  - o Beware different (legal) instruments/& policy set up for internal & external policy
  - o External "pressure" to be seen as an opportunity to improve our own standards.

#### Risk of Ego (euro) centrism

- ⇒ Value based policy (& we export our values)
- ⇒ Beware "self-contained regime" of HR
- ⇒ More on UN & other international organisation agendas
- ⇒ Need to explain much better our "sui generis" structure
- ⇒ But we should not self-deprecate
- ⇒ Recognition of positive role & influence

#### **Organisational Structure**

- 1. Coherence of policies internal/external and also between various branches of external policies
  - Use the group on Fundamental Rights
  - Create an Interservice group for mainstreaming of HR
  - Adherence of international conventions by EU Members & possibly the EU.
  - Annual meeting on HR on internal issues similar to the one organised annually with NGOs for external relations
  - See role of Fundamental Rights Agency

#### 2. Role of Member States

- Need for Brussels-based COHOM
- Idea of looking at co-financing on HR with MS
- Do not forget HR issues of national competence & consider also issue of national Parliaments
- See how to pressure accountability of MS = burden sharing

### 3. Efficiency "workload"

- Strong political message on importance of HR to counter "banalisation" & prominence of geographic policy compared to thematic.
- Clout of the HR structure in EAS
- HR focal points in geographic Directorates
- Develop argumentaires (values/interests.....)
- Working methods (i.e. statements)
- Expertise
- Assessment (what works or not)

# 4. International System

- Monitoring to be developed
- Better use of the system (proactivity)

# 5. Role of NGOs

- To provide data (cf refugees)
- Meetings in Brussels
- Importance of local NGOs
- Beware GONGOS (Government NGOs)
- "Informal" briefings

#### 6. EU Delegations

- Training in HR
- Complementarity/Brussels
- Guidance from Brussels
- Burden sharing with MS locally

#### 7. Transparency

- Explanations
- "Aria Style" briefings



#### **Conclusions:**

Time to review/rethink HR policy (nature, priorities, how)

